## Results

## Survey \#19 (October 2016)

Emails sent: 381
Emails opened: 102
Surveys started: 86
Surveys completed: 86

Q1: Please rate your level of agreement with the following statement: "Gun carrying is contagious—one person carrying will increase the likelihood that others will carry."

| Strongly disagree | $0 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Disagree | $7 \%$ |
| Neither agree or disagree | $15 \%$ |
| Agree | $51 \%$ |
| Strongly agree | $12 \%$ |
| I don't know | $14 \%$ |

Q2: Rate the quality of the scientific evidence on this issue

| Very weak | $8 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Weak | $17 \%$ |
| Medium | $26 \%$ |
| Strong | $12 \%$ |
| Very Strong | $0 \%$ |
| I don't know | $37 \%$ |

Q3: Rate your level of familiarity with the literature on this topic

| Not knowledgeable | $22 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Slightly knowledgeable | $17 \%$ |
| Medium | $21 \%$ |
| Knowledgeable | $19 \%$ |
| Very knowledgeable | $13 \%$ |
| I don't know | $8 \%$ |

Q4: Area of research/expertise

| Public health/medicine | $44 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Criminology/sociology | $31 \%$ |
| Public Policy | $7 \%$ |
| Economics | $10 \%$ |
| Other | $7 \%$ |

Area of Expertise vs Responses:

|  | Among Public <br> Health/Medicine <br> Experts, \% who <br> $(\mathrm{n}=38)$ | Among Experts from <br> Other Disciplines, \% <br> who <br> $(\mathrm{n}=48)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Disagree* that gun <br> carrying is <br> contagious | $3 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Agree** that gun <br> carrying is <br> contagious | $84 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Believes scientific <br> evidence is <br> strong^ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Believes scientific <br> evidence is <br> weak^^ | $26 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
|  |  | $30 \%$ |
| Is knowledgeable+ <br> about topic | $29 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Is not <br> knowledgeable ++ | ( |  |

*Disagree or strongly disagree; **Agree or strongly agree
^Strong or very strong; ^^Weak or very weak
+Knowledgeable or very knowledgeable; ++slightly or not knowledgeable

Among those who believe they are knowledgeable or very knowledgeable about this issue $78 \%$ agree that gun carrying is contagious and 7\% disagree.

## Conclusion:

A majority of gun researchers believe that gun carrying is contagious, but few think the evidence is strong.

