

Data Management and Sample Size Calculations

Steps Involved in Data Management

- Create data entry programs
 - Preferably in Epi Info
- Test programs
- Identify and train data management staff
 - One data management coordinator
 - Two data entry staff
- Enter and store data
 - Enter data throughout data collection to catch errors in time.

Data Management Issues

- Data entry screens should be set up in advance of data collection
- Double data entry - ideally two computers needed
- Cleaning begins in the field
- Quality control at all levels (interviewer, supervisor, coordinator)
- Check accuracy of variable coding
- Assess plausibility of results
- Avoid open-ended questions

Epi Info (I)

- Available at no cost at <http://www.cdc.gov/epiinfo/>

- Capabilities:
 - Create questionnaires or
 - Customize data entry process
 - Data entry
 - Data analysis



Epi Info (II)

- Can create epidemiologic statistics, graphs, tables and maps using simple commands:
 - READ
 - FREQ
 - LIST
 - TABLES
 - GRAPH
 - MAP
- Some key features:
 - Data Compare (for double data entry comparison)
 - Teaching exercises
 - Allows analysis and import of other file types

Sample Size Calculations

- Sample size needed depends on:
 - Estimated prevalence of women with the outcome
 - Acceptable margin of error
- Needed:
 - Point estimates
 - Level of accuracy desired: 10% common in high transmission areas; in low transmission areas $\leq 5\%$
 - If more than one site: design factor, usually put at 2
 - Confidence level: how confident you can be that the answer you got falls within these margins: 95% commonly used

Example: ANC sample size, MALI

- Estimated prevalence of
 - Peripheral parasitemia: 59% (Kassoum Kayentao, personal communication)
 - Hb<11g/dl in all pregnancies: 79%
- Estimated prevalence within 10%
 - Peripheral parasitemia: 49-69%
 - Hb<11g/dl: 69-89%
- Statcalc → Sample size & Power
- Population Survey
- Design Effect=2 (correction for non-random sample)
 - Peripheral parasitemia: $93 \times 2 = 186$
 - Hb<11g/dl: $64 \times 2 = 128$
- Pick larger of two (i.e. 186 pregnancies)