

CHILDREN ON THE MOVE

An Urgent Human Rights and Child Protection Priority

A report by the FXB Center for Health and Human Rights at Harvard University





ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was researched and authored by Jacqueline Bhabha (principal investigator), Christine Bohne, Vasileia Digidiki, Elizabeth Donger, Rochelle Frounfelker, Jeff Glenn, Alexandra Lancaster, Susan Lloyd McGarry, Nevena Milutinovic and Shanoor Seervai, with assistance from Arlan Fuller of the François Xavier Bagnoud (FXB) Center for Health and Human Rights at Harvard University.

We are grateful to the Oak Foundation for supporting this research and report.

©2016 Francois Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights. Available for non-commercial use under the Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial 3.0 Unported License for all content, except for photographs. The Harvard FXB Center for Health and Human Rights holds the philosophy that there should be no financial barriers to access information. The Attribution-Noncommercial license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0/) lets people freely copy, distribute, remix, and build upon contributors' work, provided it is not used to make a profit and the original authors and the FXB Center are appropriately acknowledged. These conditions can be waived if the FXB Center, as copyright holder, grants potential users explicit permission.

Suggested citation: Bhabha, Jacqueline, et al. *Children on the Move: An Urgent Human Rights and Child Protection Priority.* Boston: Harvard FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, 2016.

Design and layout by Tezeta Tulloch.

Photos by Angela Duger and Hector Lucero. All rights reserved.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Children on the Move Framing Review	4
A map of existing protection frameworks, overarching issues, and areas for improven	
Children on the Move Learning Review	38
Risk factors, Responses, and Recommendations	
Appendix: Case Studies About Children on the Move	72
Examples of Good Practice: Germany, Sweden, and the United Kingdom	73
In Transit: On and Through Lesbos, Greece	96
En Route Through Europe: On the Western Balkan Route via Serbia	123
Exclusionary Practices: The Difficulty of Entering the United States and Australia	144
The Impact of Persistent Exclusion: Rohingya Leaving Myanmar	166
Internal Migration: From Bihar to Rajasthan, India	184
Living Rough: On the Street in Senegal	198